Biblical Hebrew Vocabulary

These vocabularies are based on those from *Teach Yourself Hebrew* by R. Harrison.

Within each vocabulary, words are arranged in Hebrew 'alphabetical' order within grammatical categories.

Verbs are assumed to be Qal unless otherwise indicated.

Where a verb has a meaning specific to a non-Qal form, this meaning follows | .

Abbreviations Vocabulary Categories		Abbreviations General			
Ν	Noun	M	Masculine	S	Singular
V	Verb	F	Feminine	Р	Plural
Α	Adjective				
а	Adverb	Q	Qal		
p	Pronoun	Ni	Niph'al		
Р	Preposition	Pi	Pi'el	Pu	Pu'al
С	Conjunction	Hi	Hiph'il	Но	Hoph'al
	Interjection	Ht	Hithpa'el		

Vocabulary 1 - Chapter 7

אָדָם	M	man / Adam	1N
אור	M	light	1N
אֱלֹהִים	М	God / gods	1N
אָכֶץ	F	earth / land	1N
אָשָׁה	F	woman	1N
בֹקר	М	morning	1N
קשֶׂר	М	darkness	1N
יוֹם	М	day	1N
מַיִם	MP	water / waters	1N
څڅ	M	king	1N
עַיִן	F	eye	1N
עיר	F	city	1N
עַם	M	people	1N
עְפָּר	М	dust	1N
קוֹל	М	voice	1N
רָקיעַ	М	firmament	1N
שָׁמַיִם	М	heavens	1N
בְּרוֹל		great	1A
מוֹב		good	1A
רָם		high	1A
רַע		bad	1A

Vocabulary 2 - Chapter 8

۵ٍ⊏ٍ۲	F	stone	2N
בַּת	F	daughter	2N
ئِدِ	M	word	2N
הֵיכְל	M	temple / palace	2N
זָהָב	M	gold	2N
ּוֹלָי	M	disease	2N
חַר	M	mountain	2N
קֶרֶב	F	sword	2N
יָד	F	hand	2N
יַרְכָּה	F	side	2N
ĘĢĢ	M	silver	2N
לַיְלָה	M	night	2N
נָבִיא	M	prophet	2N
עֶרֶב	M	evening	2N
ראש	M	head	2N
קָרָא		to call	2V
רָאָּד		to see	2V
קצר		short	2A

Vocabulary 3 - Chapter 9

אֹדֶן	F	ear	3N
W X	M	fire	3N
بُر	M	fish	3N
ڗٛڎؚڐ	M	boy	3N
כּוֹכָב	M	star	3N
מִרְבָּר	M	desert	3N
נַעַל	F	sandal	3N
עץ	M	tree	3N
٦ <u>ē</u>	M	OX	3N
گار	F	horn	3N
ڎڎڔ	F	foot	3N
بغُدِٰد	M	sabbath	3N
ۺ۪۫ڟؚڗ	F	lip	3N
רָשַׂרָ		to sit	3V
לָלַח		to take	3V
שָׁמַע		to hear	3V
צָּדִיק		righteous	3A
קרוש		holy	3A
הֲלֹם		hither	3a
ָּאֶלְ אָלִי		unto	3P
-קֿב		over / upon	3P

Vocabulary 4 – Chapter 10 Text

אֲנִי / אָנֹכִי		1	4p
ਸ਼ਹ੍ਰਲ	MS	you	4p
<u> </u>	FS	you	4p
הוּא	M	he / that	4p
הִיא	F	she / that	4p
אָבַרְובּוּ		we	4p
۩ڠٛڰ	MP	you	4p
אַמֶּן / אַמֵּנָה	FP	you	4p
הַםְּ / הַמָּה	M	they / those	4p
הַן / הַבָּּה	F	they / those	4p
ıπ	M	this	4p
זאת	F	this	4p
אַלֶּה	MF	these	4p
−ਜ਼ / −ਜ਼		? / (prefix marking a yes/no question)	4a
כִזי		who? / whoever	4p
מָה		what? / whatever / what a!	4p
пŵ		there	4a
בְּשֶׁר שְׁבְּ		where	4a
بغث		thither / to there	4a
אָשֶׁר שְׁמָּה		whither / to where	4a
ن بهٔ ت		thence / from there	4a
אָשֶׁר מִשְׁב		whence / from where	4a
تپت تپت		here there	4a
לא איש		nobody	4p
לא כֿל		not any / none	4p
אִיש אִיש		one another	4p
אֵלֶח אֵלֶה		some others	4p

Vocabulary 4 – Chapter 10

בַּיִת	M	house	4N
בּן	M	son	4N
בְּרָכְה	M	blessing	4N
נְבוֹר	M	mighty man / hero	4N
تِ 🗖	M	blood	4N
ئث	M	way / road	4N
יָם יָם	M	sea	4N
מַלְכָּה	F	queen	4N
מִּצְוָה	F	command / order	4N
ژڅِ	F	soul	4N
סוס	M	horse	4N
₽	M	mouth	4N
רוּחַ	F	wind / spirit	4N
שִׁיר	M	song	4N
שֶׁבֶשׁ	M	sun	4N
תוֹרָה	F	law	4N
J ŌŔ		to gather	4V
זָכַר		to remember	4V
֓֝֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓		to go down	4V
נָתַן		to give	4V
עְשָׂה		to do	4V
μ⊃ά		to forget	4V
שָׁמַר		to keep	4V
לא		not	4a
កាក្ នុ		alas	41

Vocabulary 5 – Chapter 11 Text

3	in / on / by / with	5P
⊃	like / about / as / according to	5P
5	at / to / for	5P
בָּזן־	from	5P
לְּמָה	why?	5a
בַּמָּה / בַּמֶּה	wherein?	5a
כַּמָּה / כַּמֶּה	how much?	5a
עַר־מָה / עַר־מֶה	how long?	5a
עַל-מָה / עַל-מֶה	wherefore / whereupon	5C

Vocabulary 5 - Chapter 11

אָדָם	M	mankind	5N
אֲדָמָה	F	ground	5N
ПŘ	M	brother	5N
אֹכֶל	M	food	5N
אָרי	M	lion	5N
בְהֵמְה	F	beast / cattle	5N
בְּרִית	F	covenant	5N
חֲמוֹר	M	ass	5N
יְהוֹשָׁצַ	M	Joshua	5N
רוֹמֵך	M	Joseph	5N
מִצְרַיִם	M	Egypt	5N
עוֹלְם	M	age / duration	5N
שְׁמוּאֵל	M	Samuel	5N
הְפִּלְה	F	prayer	5N
חַבל		to leave off / to cease	5V
כָּרַת		to cut	5V
בָתַב		to write	5V
خ څڅر		to rule over	5V
פָּעַל		to do	5V
שָׁאַל		to ask	5V
تې⊏ת		to rest	5V
تاقم		to shed	5V
מַעוֹלְם		from of old	5A
רַב		much	5A
רַבִּים		many	5A
מְאָר		very	5a
עַר־עוֹלְם		for ever	5a
בַר־		until / unto	5P

Vocabulary 6 - Chapter 12

אֹיֵב	M	enemy	6N
יִצְחָק	M	Isaac	6N
מִרְבָּר	M	desert	6N
נַעַר	M	lad / boy	6N
נַּצְרָה	F	girl	6N
מַפֶּר	M	book	6N
٦٦٥	M	seraph	6N
קוֹע	М	fowl / bird	6N
אָכַל		to eat	6V
אָמַר		to say	6V
בָּרָא		to create	6V
ָּהָיָה.		to be	6V
ئزرّ		to go	6V
יַרָג		to slay / to kill	6V
מָחָה		to destroy	6V
نپّ⊂ٍر		to dwell	6V
חַכֶּם		wise	6A
עָצוּם		powerful	6A
צְפוֹן		north	6A
فْتُر		tomorrow	6a
והן		behold	61
הַבָּה		behold	61

Vocabulary 7 – Chapter 13

אַבְרָהָם	M	Abraham	7N
چپ	М	flesh	7N
لأزل	М	David	7N
חַיִּים	MP	life	7N
יַעֲקֹב	М	Jacob	7N
עֶבֶר	М	servant	7N
פַּרְעֹה	M	Pharaoh	7N
שָׁאוּל	M	Saul	7N
שָׁלוֹם	М	peace	7N
بغُذِت	М	year	7N
קבץ		to gather	7V
ڔۛڛؚٚڔ		upright	7A
קְרוֹשׁ		holy	7A
הָמִים		perfect	7A
-קֿב		over / upon	7P

Vocabulary 8 - Chapter 14

ئزر	M	fish	8N
ڗٛڮٝڐ	M	boy	8N
כֿהֵן	M	priest	8N
לֶחֶם	M	bread	8N
שור	M	OX	8N
בְשַׁיַ		to sit	8V
בְׂכַר		to sell	8V
التا		to pursue	8V
ָחָרָש ק		new	8A
אַחֲבֵי		after	8P
-אֶל		toward / towards	8P
אָת		with	8P
בֵּין		between	8P
לְּבְנֵי		before	8P
הַתַת		under	8P

Vocabulary 9 - Chapter 15

כָבור	M	glory	9N
נְהָר	M	river	9N
نُرَّح		to steal	9V
ָנְצָא ;		to go out	9V
נָפַל		to fall	9V
ڋۺؙۼ		to lift up	9V
עָבַר		to pass over / to cross	9V
فِحِ		to visit	9V
קום		to arise / to stand	9V
קַצַר		to be angry	9V
אֶבְיוֹן		poor	9A
آ رِ		male	9A
מֶת		dead	9A
אָם כִּי		except	9P
בּן־ בּ		lest	9C

Vocabulary 10 - Chapter 16

אַהֲרֹן	М	Aaron	10N
אֶמֹרִי	М	Amorites	10N
בְּכוֹר	М	firstborn	10N
űĘΠ	М	sacrifice	10N
וְרוֹעַ	М	arm	10N
יְאֹרְ	М	river	10N
צֶּלֶם	М	image	10N
אָרַר		to curse	10V
בקש	Pi	to seek	10V
įςπ		to sacrifice	10V
שֹבַת		to bind	10V
יָכֹל		to be able	10V
چؚڃ	Q Pi	to be heavy to harden	10V
כסה	Pi	to conceal / to hide	10V
לחם	Ni	to fight	10V
נחם	Ni	to repent	10V
סתר	Pi	to hide	10V
شِرِہ		to drink	10V
וְבִוּ		old / elder	10A
קמון		small / little	10A
כֿה		thus / so	10a

Vocabulary 11 - Chapter 17

אָדוֹן	M	lord	11N
עץ	M	tree / twig	11N
ڤِرَח	M	opening / gate	11N
קֶנֶר	M	grave	11N
בוֹא		to enter	11V
חבא	Ht	to hide oneself	11V
טֿזַק	Q Ht	to be strong to take courage	11V
רֵשׁ		there is	11V
ַבֶּשׁ-		there is	11V
בָשֵׁל בָשֵׁר		to stumble	11V
מות		to kill / to put to death	11V
مُرِك	Q Hi	to be king to make king	11V
קָדשׁ	Q Pi	to be holy to sanctify / to hallow	11V
קָוַר		to bury	11V
ڬۺٙػ		to gather / to collect	11V
שחת	Hi	to destroy	11V
שלק	Hi	to cast	11V
אַיִן		no / none	11A
רָשָׁע		wicked / guilty	11A
הָנֶר		middle	11A
בֵן		so / thus	11a
בְתוֹךְ		among / within	11P

Vocabulary 12 - Chapter 18

څژ	F	knee	12N
נבל	М	greatness	12N
חַיִל	М	army / force	12N
חַבְמָּה	F	wisdom	12N
ڎۣڎؚ۪ؗڡ	М	vineyard	12N
מַלְאָּך	М	messenger	12N
ּוֹלְמָה	F	vengeance	12N
עגֶל	М	calf	12N
עַצָּה	F	counsel	12N
צֶדֶק	М	righteousness	12N
ڬۺڗ	F	bow	12N
ڎڎڔ	F	foot	12N
شُوْد	F	lip	12N
بفخث	F	handmaid	12N
עַתָּה		now / shortly	12a

Vocabulary 13 - Chapter 19

ڎؚڿؖڂ	M	Babylon	13N
בַעַל	M	lord / master / husband	13N
חֹדֶשׁ	M	month	13N
קֶּסֶּד	M	kindness	13N
לֵאָה	F	Leah	13N
מִלְחָמָה	F	battle / war	13N
פָּקח	M	Pekah	13N
רָתַל	F	Rachel	13N
aڅä	M	tribe / sceptre	13N
שְׁלֹמֹה	M	Solomon	13N
אָהֵב		to love	13V
لِمَتِ		to trust	13V
ڐؙؚٙڐڔ		to grow / to become great	13V
יָדַע		to know	13V
נְבֹהַ		tall	13A

Vocabulary 14 – Chapter 20

אֱמֶת	F	truth	14N
וֶרַע	M	seed	14N
לָשׁוֹן	F	tongue	14N
מִנְחָה	M	meal offering	14N
מֹשֶׁה	M	Moses	14N
עוֹלְה	M	burnt offering	14N
רַעַ	M	friend / companion	14N
רָעָב	M	famine	14N
רֹעֶה	M	shepherd	14N
בָּחַר		to choose	14V
چزה		to build	14V
בקש	Pi	to seek	14V
יָבא		to fear	14V
בְּרִית כְּרַת		to make a covenant	14V
מָאַס		to reject / to despise	14V
לְּצָא		to find	14V
שמד	Hi	to destroy	14V
مَعَمَ		to judge	14V
אַרַף		to burn	14V
קֶדֶם		east	14A
אַיַה		where?	14a
אַיךּ		how?	14a
7 <u>%</u>		also / moreover	14a
לְמַעַן		in order that	14C

Vocabulary 15 - Chapter 21

יְהוֹנְתָן	M	Jonathan	15N
נַחֲלָה	F	possession / inheritance	15N
עֲנָתוֹת	M	Anathoth	15N
קבש	M	holiness	15N
דבר	Pi	to speak	15V
אמٰׄٺ		to sin	15V
חָכַם		to be wise	15V
טַלַם		to dream	15V
חַלַק		to divide	15V
נבא	Ni	to prophesy	15V
נְנֵע		to touch / to reach	15V
נגש	Ni	to draw near	15V
ڋڡؚٞؗڞ		to leave / to allow	15V
נכה	Hi	to strike / to kill	15V
נצל	Hi	to deliver	15V
נָקם		to avenge	15V
ٺِقِم		to kiss	15V
מַפַר	Q Pi	to count / to write to recount	15V
עְבַר		to serve / to till	15V
עְמַר		to stand	15V
עָנָה		to answer	15V
רָתַק		to be distant / to withdraw	15V
نپّ⊂ِ⊏		to sleep	15V
דְצִי		half	15A

Vocabulary 16 – Chapter 22

אָדוֹן	M	lord / master	16N
טָמָס	M	violence	16N
חֲנִית	M	spear	16N
מִשְׁחָה	F	unction	16N
רְעָה	F	evil	16N
بقتلا		to be corrupt	16V
ברך	Pi	to bless	16V
יָצַק		to pour out	16V
מאן	Pi	to refuse / to be unwilling	16V
מָלֵא	Q Pi	to be full to fill	16V
מָשַׁח		to anoint	16V
ژحٙم	Hi	to look	16V
נָתץ		to break down	16V
שבע	Ni	to swear	16V
הָּלַח		to send / to let go	16V
ۿڗۿ		to hate	16V
שען	Ni	to lean	16V
¤¥		if	16C

Vocabulary 17 – Chapter 23

אֵליָּהוּ	M	Elijah	17N
זַיִת	M	olive	17N
נְבֵלָה	F	corpse	17N
נַחַל	M	stream	17N
שׁמְרוֹן	M	Samaria	17N
בוֹא	Q Hi	to come to bring	17V
בוש		to be ashamed	17V
ئمّت		to be good	17V
ڗؿؚۼ		to go out	17V
יָשֵין		to sleep	17V
מות	Q Hi	to die to put to death	17V
בוּהַ		to rest	17V
בֿ פַֿצַר		to urge	17V
קום		to arise	17V
שוב	Q Hi	to return to restore	17V

Vocabulary 18 – Chapter 24

יַבָּשָׁה	F	dry land	18N
כַּד	F	pitcher / jar / earthenware jar	18N
מָאוֹר	M	luminary	18N
ּלְשָׁמָּה	F	breath / life	18N
תֹהוּ	M	desolation	18N
בָּכְה		to weep / to cry	18V
ָּהָיָה <u>ָ</u>		to be / to become / to live	18V
הָרָה		to conceive	18V
<u>הְב</u> ּן		to pity	18V
יָתַר	Ni	to remain	18V
סָבַב		to turn / to turn away	18V
עָלָה		to go up	18V
فِرِۃ		to be fruitful	18V
לַלַל	Q Pi	to be light / to be trifling to curse	18V
רָבָה		to multiply	18V
<u>يات</u> ا		to hover / to soar	18V
نېچت		to take captive / to capture	18V